

S8 Table. Mode of birth and body mass index for female infants.

BMI	Coef (95% CI)	p-value	AdjCoef (95% CI)**	p-value
Normal vaginal	reference		reference	
Assisted vaginal	-0.08 (-0.23; 0.07)	0.291	-0.22 (-0.15; 0.11)	0.721
Planned Caesarean	0.09 (-0.06; 0.23)	0.237	-0.09 (-0.06; 0.22)	0.282
Emergency Caesarean	0.16 (0.02; 0.29)	0.024	0.10 (-0.03; 0.23)	0.131

Time points for adjusted model = 25,041. Mixed-effects linear regression. BMI – Body mass index, Coef (Coefficient), CI (Confidence intervals), Adj (Adjusted).

**Adjusted for maternal age, ethnicity, education, marital status, couple income, infant sex – omitted because of collinearity, birth weight, smoking, gestational age, diabetes mellitus, parity, pre-pregnancy BMI (Non-macrosomic infants).